

IEA Hydrogen R,D&D and Global Outlook for Hydrogen

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Electrolysis Workshop Huesca, 23rd May 2019





INTRODUCTION

- IEA Hydrogen Members Executive Committee (December 2018)
- IEA Hydrogen TCP Global Hub for Hydrogen R,D&D

CONTEXT & TRENDS

- CONTEXT: Industry and Markets
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- CONTEXT: World Governments
- TRENDS: Growth in initiative to international collaboration
- TRENDS: Mission Innovation IC#8

IEA

- CONTEXT: IEA
- MULTI-TCP activity: IEA/EC Electrofuels workshop example of multi-TCP activity

IEA Hydrogen R,D&D

- IEA Hydrogen TCP Tasks 2015-2020
- IEA Hydrogen TCP Tasks from 2019
- New Task proposal

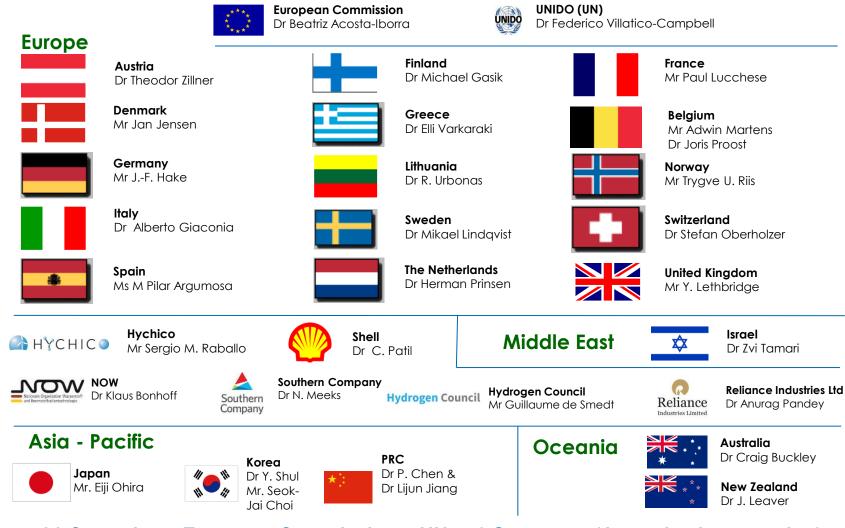
IEA Hydrogen Outreach





IEA Hydrogen Members - Executive Committee (December 2018)

Introduction



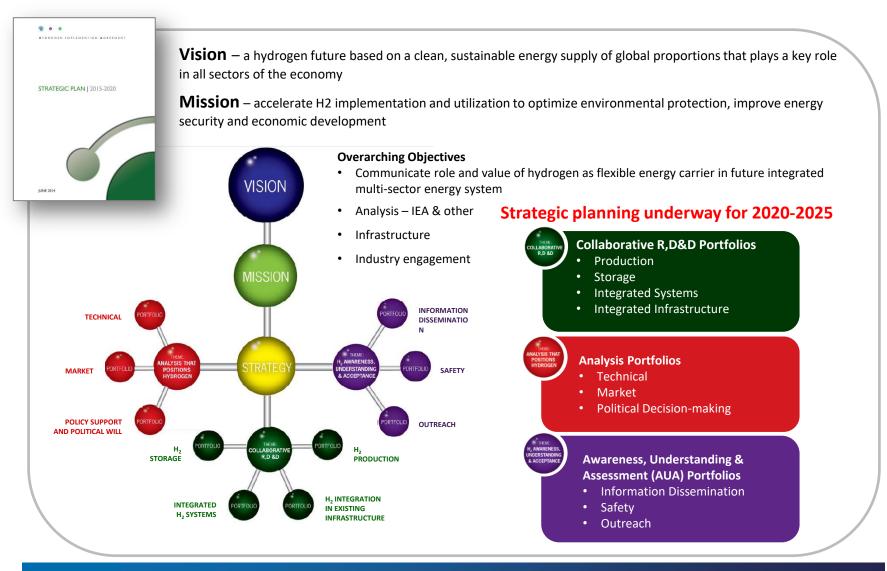
21 Countries + European Commission + UN + 6 Sponsors (Argentina in accession)





Introduction

IEA Hydrogen TCP – Global Hub for Hydrogen R,D&D





AN INTERNATIONAL ENERGY AGENCY TECHNOLOGY COLLABORATION PROGRAMME



CONTEXT & TRENDS





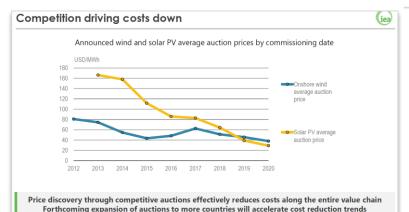
AN INTERNATIONAL ENERGY AGENCY TECHNOLOGY COLLABORATION PROGRAMME

Context & Trends

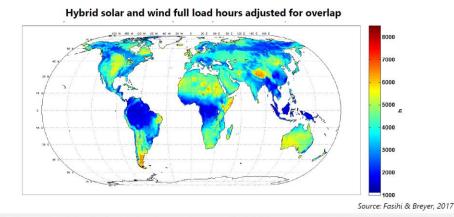
CONTEXT: Industry and Markets

Over the past five years the Landscape for Hydrogen has changed; momentum has accelerated dramatically in the last two years

- ~2015 Energy game changer: with increasing share of renewables in electricity mix, low cost renewable electricity (PV and wind) in some areas enables production of hydrogen at competitive cost
- 2017 Creation of Hydrogen Council (initially 18, now 53 companies), a global business initiative
- ~2018 Hydrogen trends globally: 380+ Hydrogen Refueling Stations (HRS) open to public or fleets; close to 6,500 FCEVs sold; electrolysers available in small and large sizes (MW scale); applications proliferate hydrogen for industry, mobility, stationary, "smart grid", intermediates and electrofuels/synfuels; larger demonstrations and debates about "green" hydrogen and "origin"; sector coupling and system integration now recognized opportunities; and hydrogen scale-up is a focus everywhere



The emergence of low-cost renewable power is a game-changer



Capacity factors of combined wind and solar power exceeds 50% in vast areas, often remote from large consumption centers, potentially delivering huge amounts of power at less than \$30/MWh







TRENDS: Industry and Markets Early markets for multiple applications show promise

Context & Trends

Passenger Cars & Captive Fleets



Toyota Honda Hyundai Hyundai Mirai Clarity Tucson Genesis

- Japanese vehicle production increases dramatically.
- FCEV registration is now being tracked in California.
- Norway anticipates application of FCEVs incentives similar to BEVs.

Buses



- UC Transit in Oakland, CA, USA largest fleet in North America, with 12 fuel cell buses.
- Foshan and Yunfu \$17 million order for 300 fuel cell buses.
- European Union Coordination a national Call for order in progress for a 1000 FC Buses
- South Korea planning to replace 27,000 CNG buses with FC buses by 2030.

Heavy Duty Trucks



Nikola Motor Company H2 powered long range tractor trailer

Logistics Vehicles



UPS - first hydrogen fuel cell electric class 6 delivery van. 17 vans in the U.S. by year end 2018.



Toyota a heavy duty drayage vehicle (class 8), **Amazon** buying \$70 million of **fuel-cell forklifts.**

Light Rail Trains



In 2017, Alstom unveiled its Coradia iLint, which will replace diesel trains in the extensive, un-electrified sections of rail in Germany.

Airplanes & Drones



Hydrogen-powered Drone Fuel cell technologies power drones varied applications from lightweight Hycopter to larger military based applications like the Boeing Insitu's ScanEagle drone. HY4 Hydrogen Fuel Cell Electric Aircraft, World's first 4 seater H2 plane.

HYCARUS & FLHYSAFE EU projects to integrate auxiliary power units onboard comercial aircraft

Maritime



90% of all trade is by ship. Maritime tourism is huge global industry.



The **Red and White Ferry Company** and **Sandia National Laboratory** have teamed up on a feasibility study for designing, building and operating a highspeed hydrogen fuel cell powered passenger ferry and refueling station.







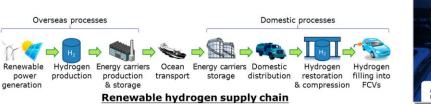
Context & Trends

CONTEXT: World Governments

- 2015 COP21 Paris Agreement
- 2017 Japanese Prime Minister announces Japan's intent to become world's first hydrogen society
- 2018 Hydrogen adopted as 8th MISSION INNOVATION Challenge in May
- 2018 European Ministries Linz Declaration on Hydrogen in September
- 2018 IPCC Special Report on Global Warming of 1.5°C in October; hydrogen workshop in October
- 2018 Japan makes voluntary contribution to IEA for preparation of G20 Report on Hydrogen to be delivered June 2019 at G20 Meeting
- 2018 First Hydrogen Ministerial Meeting in Japan in October produces "Tokyo Statement"
- 2019 FCH2JU Study Hydrogen Roadmap Europe published in February
- 2019 Delivery of IEA Hydrogen Report at G20 Meeting in June
- **2019** 2nd Hydrogen Ministerial Meeting in fall



iea hydrogen





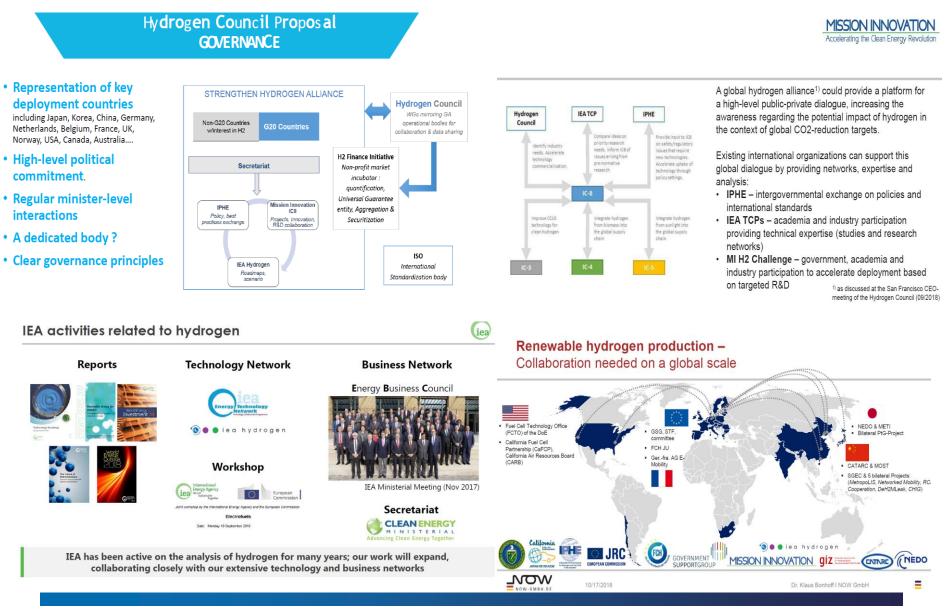




TRENDS: Growth in initiative to international collaboration

Context & Trends

Technology letwork





Context & Trends

TRENDS: Mission Innovation IC#8 Renewable and Clean Hydrogen Challenge

Objective

- To accelerate the development of a global hydrogen market by identifying and overcoming key technology barriers to the production, distribution, storage, and use of hydrogen at gigawatt scale.
 - Launched in May 2018
 - 14 countries
 - 3 years to make a difference
- The challenge will focus multinational research and large scale demonstration efforts from both public and private sectors on industry-directed breakthroughs which have a realistic prospect of underpinning commercial renewable and clean hydrogen industries.
 - Co-lead: Australia, Europan Commission, Germany



28th November 2018

The Renewable and Clean Hydrogen Challenge







IEA





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CONTEXT: IEA

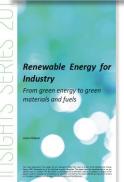
IEA

- 2015 Technology Roadmap: Hydrogen and Fuel Cells
- 2017 IEA Renewables Division publishes study on hydrogen for industry, electrofuels and hydrogen as an intermediate
- 2018 IEA EC workshop on Electrofuels in September
- 2018 World Energy Outlook (WEO) role for hydrogen
- 2018 Hydrogen topic in November Energy Business Council (EBC)
- 2019 IEA Workshop on Hydrogen February
- 2019 IEA preparing G20 Hydrogen Report for mid-June release <u>Content</u>: State of Play
 - Near Term Markets: 10 years
 - Long term potential of hydrogen
 - All applications including industry, chemicals, synfuels, biofuels, ammonia
 - Scaling up
- ~ 2017 MULTI-TCP ACTIVITIES



IEA Ministerial Meeting - EBC













MULTI-TCP activity: IEA/EC Electrofuels workshop example of multi-TCP activity





European Commission

IEA

Joint workshop by the International Energy Agency and the European Commission

Electrofuels

8:30	Registration & Welcome	14:00-15:00	Session 3 – Usage of electrofuels
9:00	Introduction and overview of the agenda		Chair: Cédric Philibert, Senior Analyst in the Renewable Energy Division, IEA
	Dr Kyriakos Maniatis, Principal Administrator, DG ENER, EC		Road
	<i>Pierpaolo Cazzola</i> , Transport Analyst, IEA Opening		<i>Dr Ilkka Hannula</i> , Principal Investigator, VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland Ltd
	Tudor Constantinescu, Principal Adviser to Director General DG ENER, EC		Shipping
	,		Dr Carlo Raucci, Principal Consultant, University Maritime Advisory Services
9:15	Introductory keynote speech Cédric Philibert, Senior Analyst in the Renewable Energy Division,		Aviation
	IEA		Dr Arne Roth, Lead of Alternative Fuels, Bauhaus Luftfahrt
			Power and Industry
9:30-10:45	Session 1 – Electrofuel production pathways and costs Chair: Dr Kyriakos Maniatis, Principal Administrator, DG ENER, EC		Andreas ten Cate, Director International Business Development, ISPT
	Hydrogen	15:00-16:00	Q&A for session 3
	Paul Lucchese, Chair, IEA Hydrogen TCP Ammonia		Chair: Cédric Philibert, Senior Analyst in the Renewable Energy
	Professor Bill David, Professor of Chemistry, University of Oxford		Division, IEA
	Liquid hydrocarbons		
	Karl Hauptmeier, Head of Products, Sunfire	16:00-16:30	Coffee break
	Liquid hydrocarbons		
	<i>Dr Jitka Hrbek</i> , Senior Scientist, Vienna University of Technology, IEA Bioenergy Task 33	16:30-17:30	Panel – What's next?
	Methane		Chair: Pierpaolo Cazzola, Transport Analyst, IEA
	Eelco Dekker, Managing Director, Conker		Denis Thomas, Board Member, Hydrogen Europe
			Laura Buffet, Manager Clean Fuels, Transport & Environment
10:45-11:15	Session 2 – Costs and benefits: How do electrofuels compare with other options?		Dr Magnus Lindgren, Chair, IEA Advanced Motor Fuels TCP
	Chair: <i>Dr Kyriakos Maniatis</i> , Principal Administrator, DG ENER, EC		<i>Morna Cannon</i> , Head of Maritime 2050 Environment Strategy, UK Department for Transport
	Dr Jens Perner, Associate Director, Frontier Economics		Paula Abreu Margues, Head of Unit, DG ENER, EC
	Adrian O'Connell, Scientific Officer, European Commission Joint		r aura Abrea marques, rieau or onic, DO LINEIX, LO









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IEA Hydrogen TCP Tasks – 2015-2020

	Created 6 October 1977										
41 tasks approved in whole or part to date – production is most frequent task topic											
NR	NAME	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	STATUS
28	Large Scale Hydrogen Delivery Infrastructure										completed
29	Distributed and Community Hydrogen (DISCO-H2)										completed
32	H2Based Energy Storage										completed
33	LOCAL H2 Supply For Energy Applications										completed
34	BioH2 for Energy & Environment (Successor to Task 21)										completing
35	Renewable Hydrogen (Super Task)										completing
36	Life Cycle Sustainability Assessment (LCSA) (Successor Task 30)										completed
37	Safety (Successor to Task 31; extended 3 years through 2021)										current
38	Power-to-Hydrogen and Hydrogen to X										current
39	Hydrogen in Marine Transport										current
40	Energy Storage and Conversion based on Hydrogen										approved
41	Analysis and modeling – a reference database (likely to become a "standing task")										ST C approved others in definition
i	Market Deployment and Pathways to Scale										In definition
ii	Biological production & conversion of H2 for energy and chemicals (Successor Task 34)										In definition
iii	Hydrogen Export Supply Chains										In definition
iv	Hydrogen Applications In Primary Sectors (agriculture, mining and resource)										In definition
v	Successor tasks for renewable electrolysis, photoelectrochemical water-splitting (PEC), and solar thermochemical hydrogen production										In definition
vi	Industrial Use of Hydrogen in Middle Income Developing countries										Proposed new





R,D&D: Task 32 - Hydrogen-Based Energy Storage (2013-2018) – basic Task 40 – Energy Storage and Conversion Based on Hydrogen

- Further research on new and improved compounds and demonstration of solid storage systems for stationary,, mobile and portable applications, as well as electrochemical storage
- World's largest R&D collaboration in H2 Storage
- Project based participation: 52 experts from **17 Member countries** organized in 6 working groups:
 - Porous materials
 - Magnesium-based H2 and energy storage materials
 - Complex and liquid hydrides
 - Electrochemical storage of energy
 - Heat storage concentrated solar thermal using meta hydrides
 - H2 storage systems for mobile applications
- A special issue of the international journal 'Applied Physics A' by Springer was published
- Part 1 of final report is special issue in IJHE with 7 peer reviewed articles
- Successor Task 40 to include working group on ammonia and reversible liquid hydrogen carriers, catalysis, and electrochemical storage of energy – first task meeting May 2019

Key Findings:

- Concentrating Solar-thermal power plant, heat storage tank system Andasol 28,500 t molten salt for storage of 1,000 MWh could be replaced by 1,100 t MgH2
- Modified Sodium hydride (NaH) shown to be reversible for the first time after four cycles









R,D&D: Task 34 - BioH2 for Energy & Environment (2014-2018) - Basic

- Subtask 1 BioHydrogen production (Dark Fermentation and Bioelectrolysis; light-drive BioHydrogen production; Enzymatic and Bio-inspired Molecular Systems
- Subtask 2 Applied Research and Biohydrogen Production
- 11 Participants: Member Countries; Asian concentration; solid European participation; participation expected to grow (Europe, Asia, Latin America)



Bio-inspired

Key Findings:

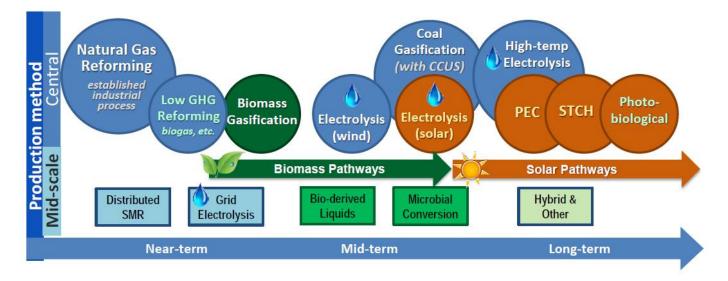
• Key drivers for biohydrogen technology include not only the renewable energy demand but also waste treatment, water recovery and recovery of other valuable resources such as phosphate



R,D&D: Task 35 - Renewable Hydrogen Production (2014-2017) - Basic

- SUPER TASK final report will be posted soon!
- Subtask 1 Renewable Electrolysis
- Subtask 2 Photoelectrochemical Solar Water-Splitting
- Subtask 3 Solar High Temperature Thermochemical Cycles
- 30 Participants from 10 Member countries plus EC and network of U.S. experts

Renewable Hydrogen Options



R,D&D: Task 39 - Hydrogen in Maritime Transport (2016-2019)

Overall goal is to provide knowhow on the use of hydrogen and fuel cells in the maritime:

- Subtask 1 Technology Overview
 - Investigate possibilities for use of hydrogen in the maritime
- Subtask 2 New Concepts
 - Contribute to new concepts, technologies and components
- Subtask 3 Demonstration
 - Provide input, evaluate and link international demonstration projects
- Subtask D large-scale storage and greening of gas
- Growing Participation To date 15 Member countries and EC confirming (all European but clear US interest)



- Shipping is the primary means of transportation worldwide
- 90% of all trade between countries is on ships
- Ports in the UE handles 400 million passengers in 2013
- Nexus of land and sea provides infrastructure opportunities
- **3 white papers in development**: H2 supply in ports; H2 safety; Hydrogen experience and knowledge gaps









Analysis: Task 36 – Life Cycle Sustainability Assessment (LCSA)

- Subtask A: Addressing environmental challenges in LCA of hydrogen energy systems
- **Subtask B**: Economic analysis of hydrogen energy systems
- Subtask C: Social indicators for the assessment of hydrogen energy systems and integrative approaches for LCSA
- Subtask D: Collaboration with IEA HQ analysts

Final Task 36 Report available at ieahydrogen.org

Findings and Output

-LCSA concludes that different calculations associated with conventional LCC and LCC with externalities influence levelized cost of H2. Use of LCSA is convenient methodological solution to evaluate the performance of hydrogen energy systems.
 - See Spring/Summer 2019 IEA Hydrogen NEWS Technology Spotlight article featuring Task 36 and Dr. Javier Dufour of IMDEA at http://ieahydrogen.org/pdfs/2019-Spring_Summer_Newsletter.aspx







IEA HYDROGEN TASK 3



Analysis: Task 38 - Power to Hydrogen and Hydrogen to X: System Analysis of the techno-economic, legal and regulatory conditions

- Subtask 1: Management and Communication
- Subtask 2: Mapping and analysis of existing demo projects
- Subtask 3: Deliverables
- Subtask 4: Specific Case Studies Power to Hydrogen: low cost decarbonized electricity (not only « surplus »)
- Hydrogen to X (Industry, Mobility, Stationary, Power)
- > Injection into gas grid: H2 or Synthetic methane ?
- > More than 50 demonstrations project around the world, some at scale



Hydrogen in the Energy System, extension of Smart Grid? A major Challenge



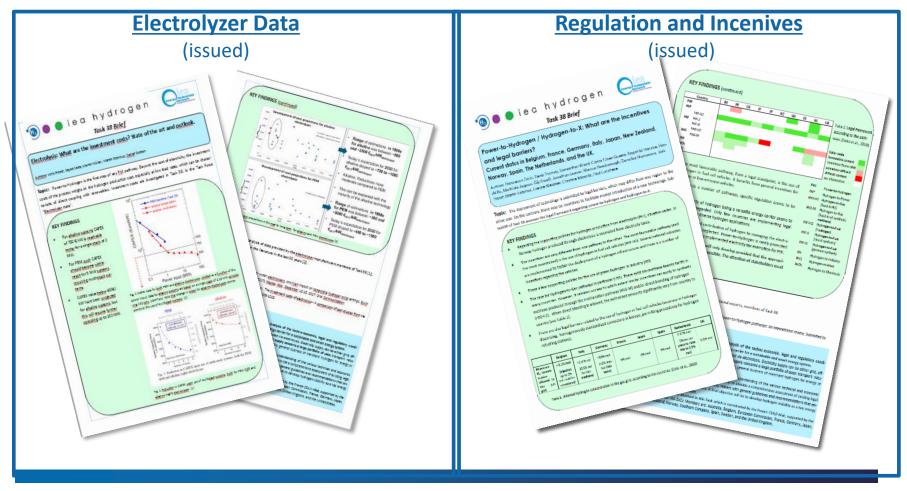






Task 38 - Extensive publications: journal papers, conference presentations, briefs

- 1 article published by TF Electrolyzer data in IJHE: State-of-the art CAPEX data for water electrolysers, and their impact on renewable hydrogen price settings, J. Proost
- Technology briefs two published and another in preparation on Services to the Grid







IEA Hydrogen R,D&D

Task 37: Safety (2015-2021)



IEA Hydrogen Safety Journal >> vtaw/submits

- Subtask A Integrated Tool Kit for Hazards and Risk Assessment
- Subtask B Accident Scenarios/Sequences Development
- Subtask C Physical Effects
- Subtask D Human Reliability Analysis (HRA)
- Subtask E Materials Compatibility



Safety is crucial

Key Findings:

- Clear need to create harmonious safety codes and standards.
- (C&S) to accelerate worldwide adoption of hydrogen-based technologies.
- Insufficient technical data to revise C&S remains a challenge.
- Usage and access restrictions (for road tunnels, parking structures) are a challenge.
- Tasks 19/31 held an End of Task North American Workshop in 2013; a companion European workshop held in 14 September in Hamburg
- Hydrogen Safety Journal launched!

IEA Hydrogen TCP Tasks – from 2019

Task in definition											
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New Task proposal: Industrial Use of Hydrogen in Middle Income Developing countries (led by UNIDO)

UNIDO can support an industrial development expert and identify suitable industries in selected developing countries for direct application or replication purpose

- **1.** H2 to industry de-carbonisation: need for partnership with industrial players, H2 suppliers (i.e. electrolyser manufacturers)
- 2. H2 roadmapping
- Contribution to the new Analysis Task: industrial database, how to incorporate the analysis to developing countries' case study





New Task proposals: Planning

i 41 – Data and modeling

- Subtask 41c will meet with ETSAP 5 June in Paris
- Another task definition meeting likely in the end of August timeframe
- Ideally, the final scope of work will be presented in the fall for ExCo approval

Ii Biological production & conversion of H2 for energy and chemicals

- No task definition schedule yet
- iii Hydrogen export supply chain
- Task definition meeting likely around time of G20 meeting; to be held in Osaka, Japan
 Task definition meeting at ICHS in Adelaide, Australia in September
- Iv Hydrogen applications in primary sectors (ag, mining and resources)
- V renewable production successor webinar soon, followed by inperson meeting in early fall

Vi industrial use – to be defined.









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OUTREACH PRODUCTS & ACTIVITIES

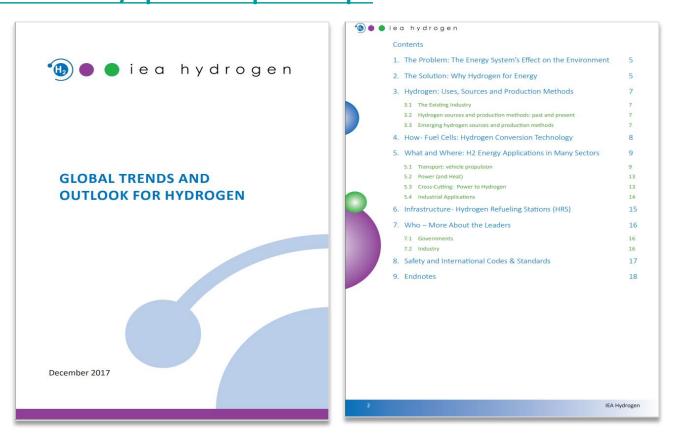






GLOBAL TRENDS AND OUTLOOK FOR HYDROGEN

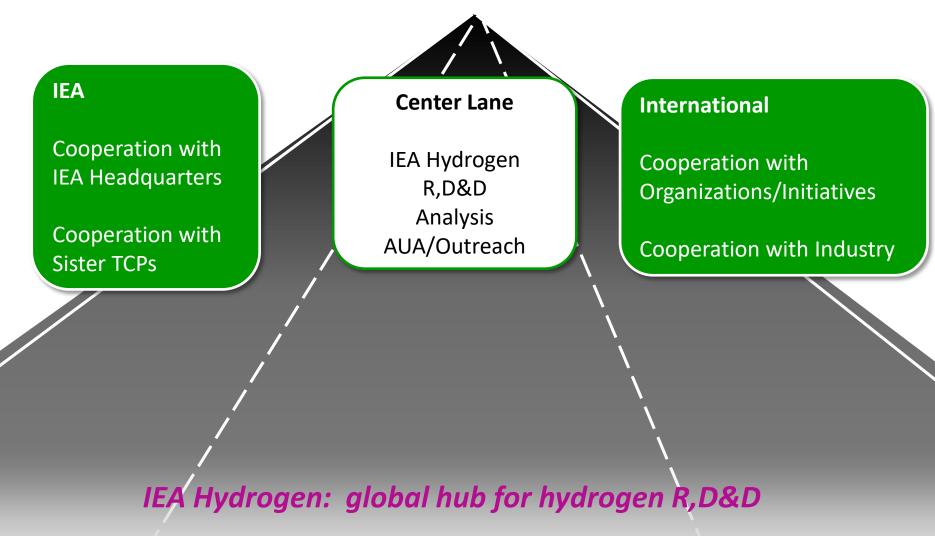
2017 IEA Hydrogen Secretariat Report http://ieahydrogen.org/PUBLICATIONS,-REPORTS-PRESENTATIONS/Special-Reports.aspx







IEA Hydrogen ROADMAP Forward







Thank you from IEA Hydrogen IEA Hydrogen: global hub for hydrogen R,D&D



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